# ADA PARATRANSIT SERVICE Eligibility Information Sheet

The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) requires that complementary paratransit (curb-to-curb) service be available to persons who, because of a disability, are unable to use the fixed route bus system.

The Placer County Department of Public Works either operates or provides funding to operate this service with Placer County Transit (PCT) and Tahoe Truckee Area Regional Transit (TART).



Placer County Transit "We're going your way!"



Tahoe Truckee Area Regional Transit

# **Eligibility**

Eligibility for paratransit service is based upon a person's <u>functional</u> <u>inability</u> to use the fixed route PCT/TART bus service. Three categories of persons who are eligible for paratransit are established by the ADA.

## Category 1

Any person who is unable, because of a disability, to <u>independently</u> board, ride and/or disembark from a lift equipped bus. This includes persons who are unable to "navigate" the TART or PCT fixed route system without the assistance of another person.

For example, individual is <u>unable</u> to:

- board or disembark from an accessible vehicle without assistance
- maintain balance while seated on a moving bus
- identify correct bus or stop
- understand transfer directions needed to complete the trip

## Category 2

Any person with a disability who is able to use a lift or ramp equipped bus, but for whom any desired trip cannot be made because the bus stop he/she wants to use is not accessible without potential damage to the lift or temporary conditions beyond the carrier's control.

\*this is a transitional category. All PCT/TART buses are accessible. When all stops are accessible, persons in this category will no longer be eligible for paratransit services.

## Category 3

Any person with a disability who has a specific impairment-related condition which <u>prevents</u> him/her from traveling to or from a boarding or disembarking location.

• Only a specific impairment-related condition which <u>prevents</u> the individual from traveling to or from a bus stop is a basis for eligibility under this category. A condition which makes traveling to or from a bus stop difficult, <u>but does not prevent</u> the travel, is not a basis for eligibility under this paragraph.

• Architectural barriers not under the control of TART or PCT and environmental barriers (e.g. distance, terrain, weather) do not alone form a basis for eligibility. However, the interaction of such barriers with an individual's impairment-related condition may form a basis for eligibility if the effect is to prevent the individual from traveling to or from a bus stop.

Eligibility under Category 3 may be situational under the following conditions:

- Extreme weather conditions interact with an impairment-related condition
- Variations in the health/functional ability of the individual

• Visual, cognitive or developmental disability prevents travel to or from a stop for exceptional trips

## **Conditional Eligibility**

Some people with disabilities may be able to use fixed route TART or PCT bus service under certain conditions, but not under others. Eligibility for paratransit for some individuals will be determined on a trip-by-trip basis. Examples of conditional eligibility under each eligibility category are as follows:

<u>Category 1:</u> A person with a cognitive disability or blindness may have received mobility training which allows him/her to travel independently to a work site, but is not able to "navigate" the system to travel to other locations. This person will be eligible for paratransit only for the trips other than work.

<u>Category 2:</u> A person who requires the lift or ramp to board the bus and who's desired destination is served by accessible service is not eligible for paratransit for that particular trip. However, if that person desires to travel to a destination that is not accessible by accessible buses, he/she will be eligible for paratransit.

<u>Category 3:</u> A person who uses a wheelchair who can travel to the bus stop in good weather, but is unable to maneuver with snow on the ground, would be eligible only on days of severe weather conditions.

#### **Temporary Eligibility**

A person with a temporary disability will be eligible for paratransit service if the disability results in his/her functional inability to use the TART or PCT bus system as described in the three eligibility categories.

#### **Personal Care Attendants & Companions**

A personal care attendant (PCA) is someone designated or employed specifically to help the eligible individual meet their personal needs. A PCA must accompany the ADA eligible individual on the entire trip and does not pay an additional fare. A companion is someone who accompanies the eligible individual on the trip, but is not a PCA. Companions are charged for the trip and are allowed on the trip. At least one companion is allowed to travel on a space-available basis. Companions can travel with the eligible passenger in addition to the PCA. Companions are charged the same fare as the eligible rider.

#### Visitors

Persons visiting the TART or PCT service area who provide documentation of ADA paratransit eligibility from another area will automatically be eligible for paratransit service. Visitors that are unable to present ADA paratransit eligibility documentation will be required to provide proof of place of residence and if the visitor's disability is not apparent, of their disability. This might include, for example, a letter from a doctor. The complementary paratransit service will be available to visitors for any combination of 21 days during any 365-day period, beginning with the visitor's first use of the service during the 365-day period. If you require ADA paratransit service beyond the 21-day limit, you must become locally certified.

## **Right to Appeal**

Persons who are denied eligibility for paratransit services have the right to appeal the decision. A request for appeal must be filed in writing within 60 days of the denial of the application. The appeal will be heard by: 1) The Transit Manager, or 2) The Director of DPW or their designee.

A copy of the appeals process is available for public inspection by calling (530) 550-1212 for TART, or (530) 885-BUSS for PCT, during regular business hours.

## **Eligibility Appeals Process**

If a person is denied eligibility he/she may appeal the denial by:

- 1. Filing an appeal in writing within 60 days of the denial
- 2. Presenting information during a scheduled hearing

The appeal will be heard by the Transit Manager or designee. The applicant will be notified in writing of the final decision within 30 days of the hearing.

Placer County Transit (530) 885-BUSS (2877) (916) 784-6177 Email: pct@placer.ca.gov Website: www.placer.ca.gov/transit Tahoe Truckee Area Regional Transit (530) 550-1212 Email: tart@placer.ca.gov Website: www.placer.ca.gov/tart

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